Dystonia with basal ganglia calcification

INHERITED

Autosomal dominant

Fahr disease (phosphate transporter 2 deficiency mutations in ~50%)

Autosomal recessive

Leigh's syndrome (eg PDH deficiency)

Aicardi-Goutieres syndrome

ADAR1 (adenosine deaminase acting on the RNA 1 gene mutation)

Cockayne syndrome

Cerebroretinal microangiopathy with calcifications and cysts

Mitochondrial

Various mutations

Chromosomal disorders

Down syndrome (trisomy 21)

Chr 10p deletion

ACQUIRED

Metabolic

Hypocalcemia

Hypoparathyroidism

Infection

Cysticercosis